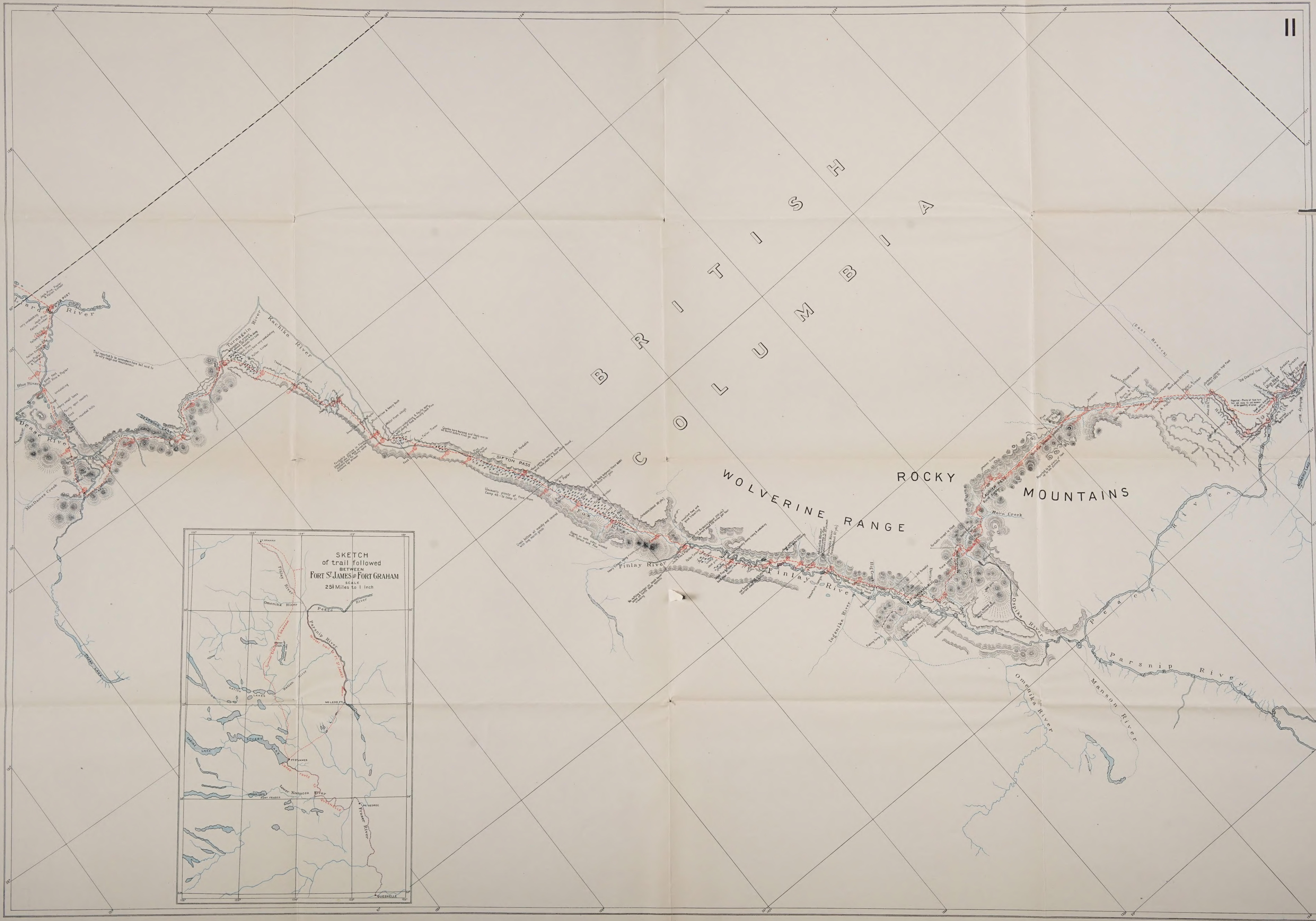
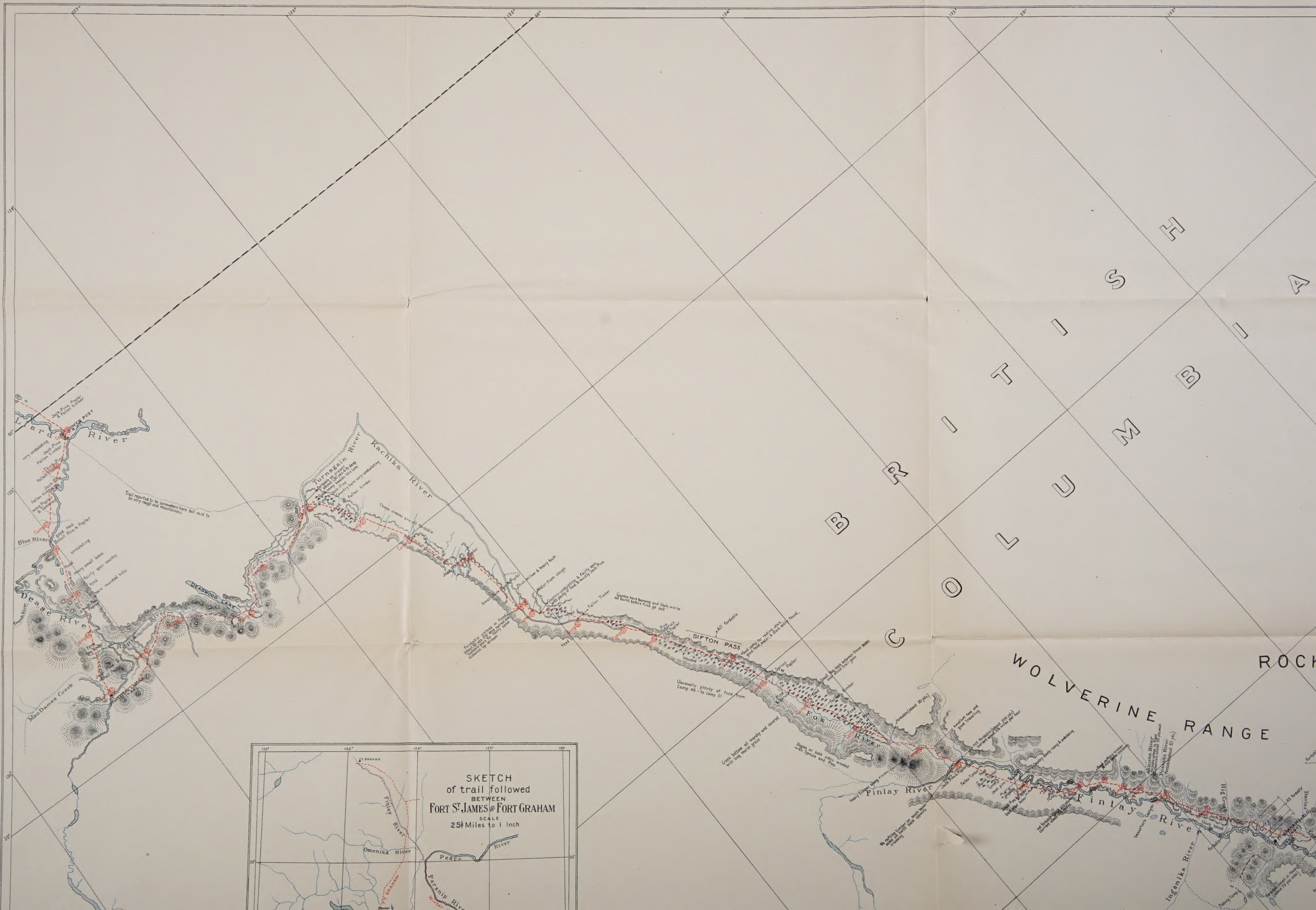
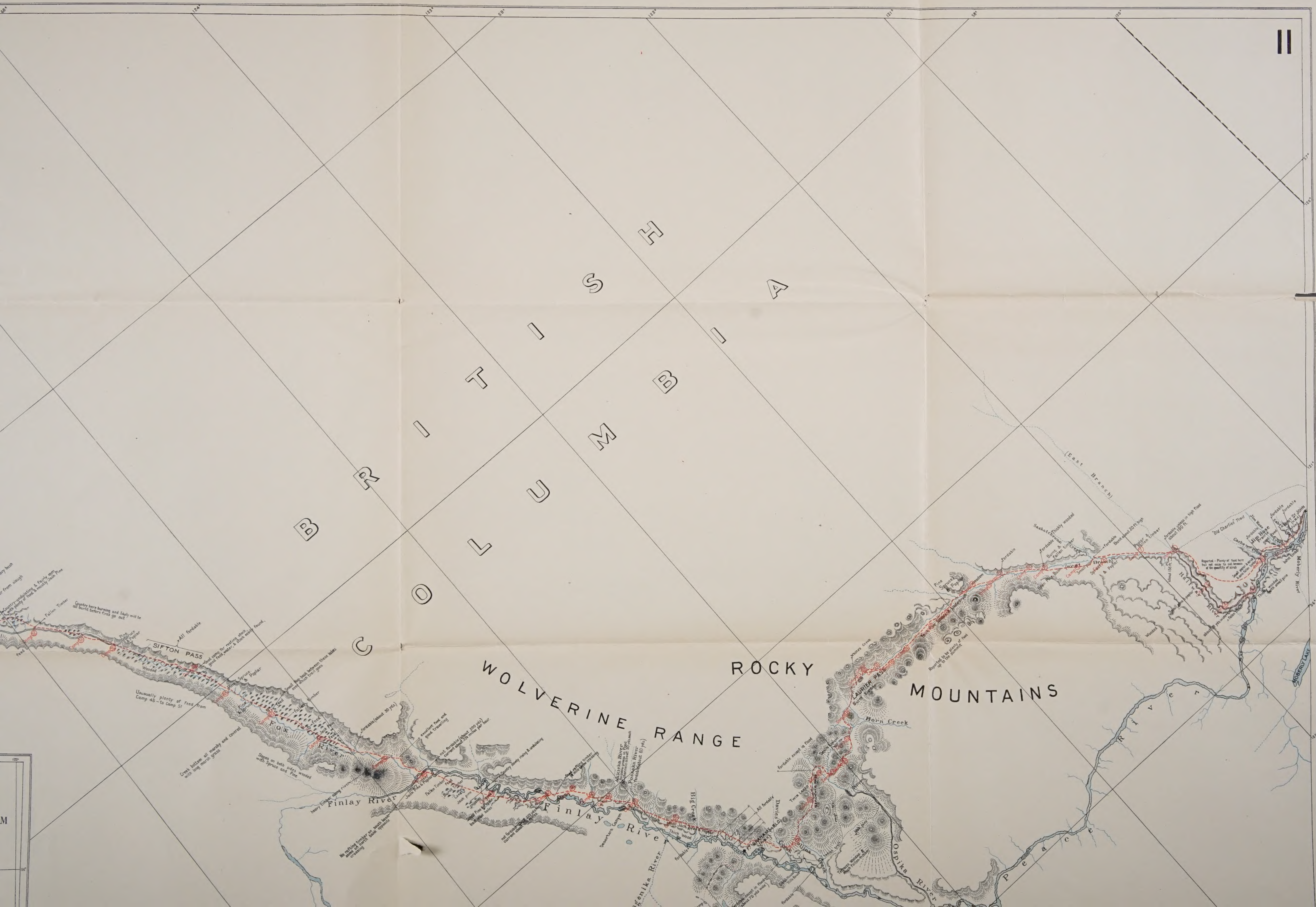
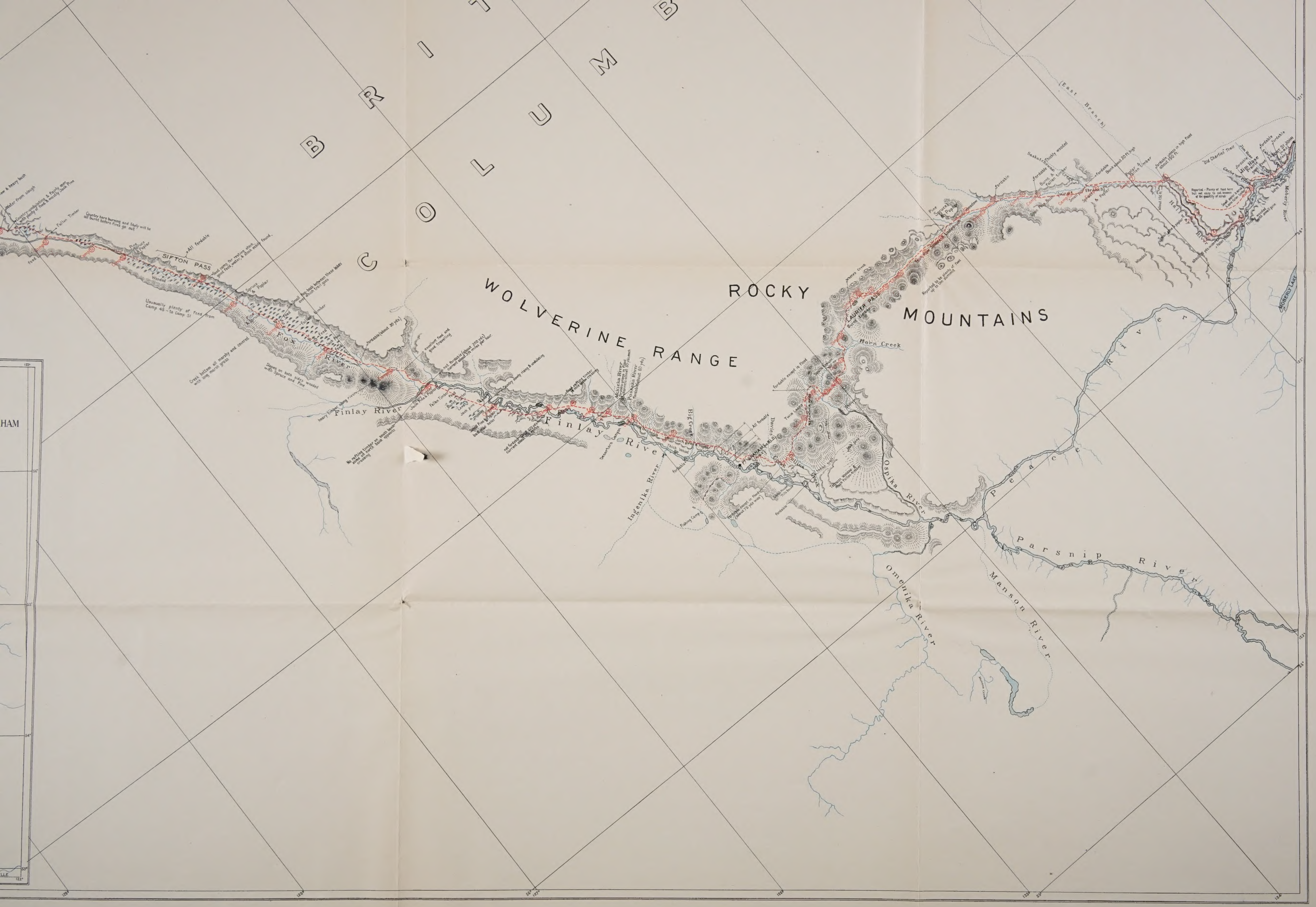
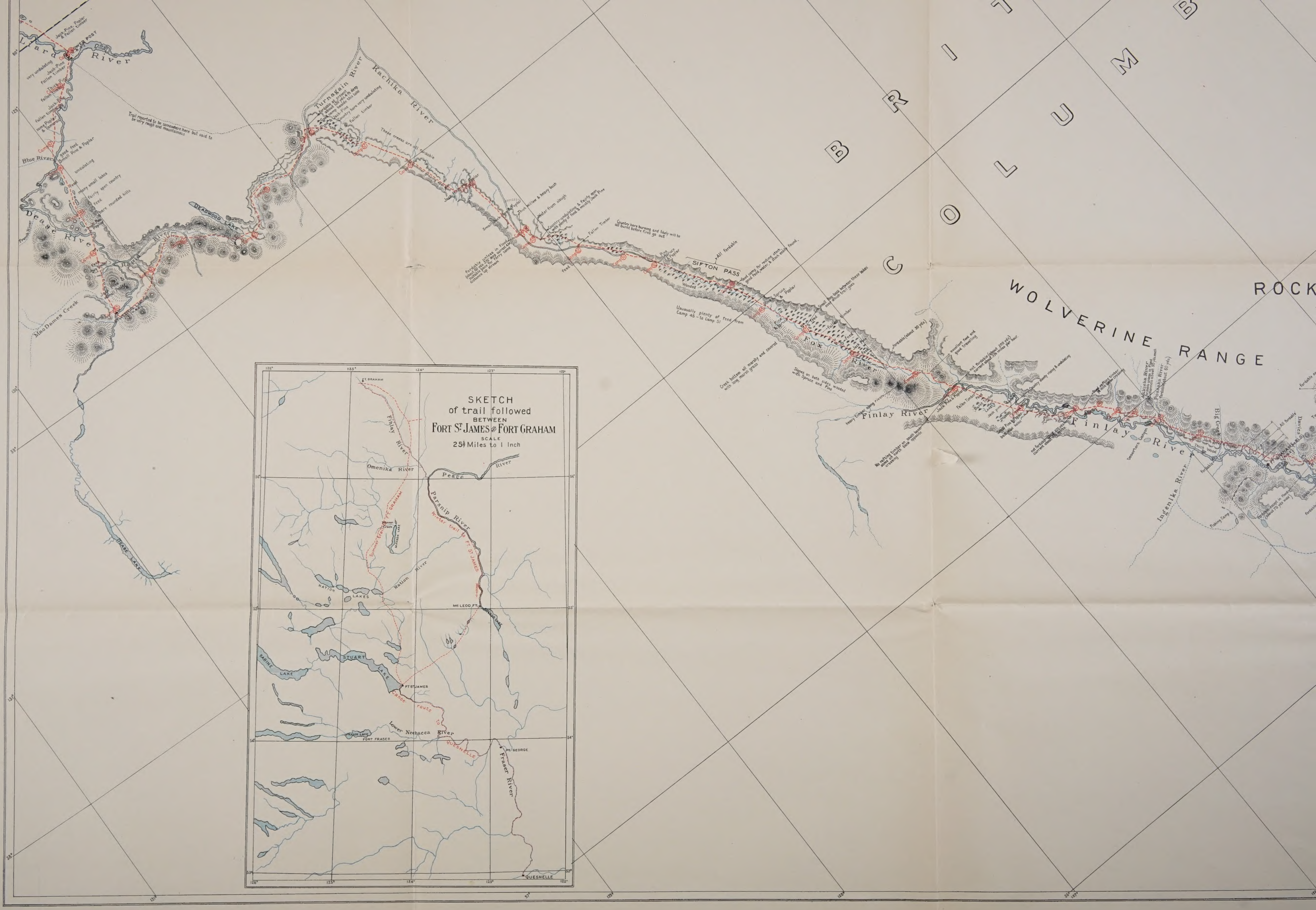
II


BRITISH
COLUMBIA
WOLVERINE RANGE
ROCKY MOUNTAINS
Liard River
LOWER POST
Jack-Pine, Poplar & fallen timber
very undulating
Blue River
good feed
Small Pine & Poplar
undulating
many small lakes
fairly open country
bare rounded hills
Dease River
French River
DEADWOOD LAKE
Rapid River
MacDames Creek
Trail reported to be somewhere here but said to be very rough and mountainous
Turnagain River
Kachika River
These creeks are all fordable
Country here very undulating
SIFTON PASS
Fox River
Finlay River
Ingenika River
Big Creek
Davies Creek
TWIN LAKES
Horn Creek
LAURIER PASS
Reported to be plenty of feed up to the summit
Pine Spruce & Poplar
fordable
Saskatchewan Creek
Thickly wooded
Burnt & fallen timber
(West Branch)
(East Branch)
Poplar & fallen timber
Bank about 20 ft. high
fordable unless in high flood about 190 ft.
"Old Charlies" Trail
Jim Rose Prairie
Cache Creek
FORT ST JOHN (H.B.C.)
Moberly River
MOBERLY LAKE
Reported - Plenty of feed here but not easy to cut because of the quantity of scrub
Halfway River
Wooded
Peace River
Parsnip River
Omenika River
Manson River
Ospika River
SKETCH
of trail followed
BETWEEN
FORT ST. JAMES AND FORT GRAHAM
SCALE
25 5/7 Miles to 1 Inch
FT. GRAHAM
Finlay River
Omenika River
Peace River
Parsnip River
Winter trail
FT. GRAHAM
MANSON CREEK
FT. MCLEOD
STUART LAKE
FT. ST. JAMES
Lower Nechacco River
FORT FRASER
FT. GEORGE
Fraser River
QUESNELLE
125°
124°
123°
122°
56°


BRITISH COLUMBIA
WOLVERINE RANGE
ROCK
Liard River
LOWER POST
Jack-Pine, Poplar & fallen timber
very undulating
Jack-Pine fallen timber
Thick Pine fallen timber
Jack-Pine fallen timber
some Poplar & Tamarac
Camp 57
Blue River
good feed Small Pine & Poplar
undulating
feed
many small lakes
fairly open country
feed
bare rounded hills
Small Pine & Poplar
Dease River
French River
Rapid River
Feed Dry timber
Jack Pine & Small Poplar
SYLVESTERS LANDING
MacDames Creek
DEADWOOD LAKE
Trail reported to be somewhere here but said to be very rough and mountainous
Turnagain River
fordable at present about 130 yds. 4 ft. deep
Good camp beside this lake
Pine & Jack-Pine
Country here very undulating
Burnt & fallen timber
Poplar
Kachika River
These creeks are all fordable
Good summer grazing open bush
Jack Pine
Poplar
Small Jack-Pine & Poplar
Thick Willow & heavy bush
Water from slough
Country undulating & fairly open with plenty of feed & mostly Jack Pine
Fallen Timber
Country here burning and likely will be all burnt before fires go out
fordable unless in flood (about 60 yds. 3½ ft. deep current 4 M.) suitable place for ferry some distance up stream
feed
Camp 52
Camp 51
Camp 50
Pine Spruce & Poplar
SIFTON PASS
All fordable
Good camp for resting stock, good feed, water, & stock easily found.
Wooded
Pine, Spruce & Poplar
Small Hog-back between these lakes over which trail goes
Usually plenty of feed from Camp 45 – to Camp 51
Pine & Spruce
feed
fallen timber
Fox River
feed
Jack Pine
feed
fordable (about 30 yds.)
Creek bottom all marshy and covered with long marsh grass
Slopes on both sides wooded with Spruce and Pine
excellent feed and good travelling
not fordable (about 200 yds.) current about 3½ miles per hour
heavy timber along rivers
Finlay River
Heavy timber Jack Pine & Poplar
Fallen Timber
feed
Burnt Timber
LAKE
Jack pine
Small Pine & Poplar
No rafting timber on south bank some on north bank opposite crossing
Country slowly rising & undulating
not fordable (about 175 yds.) current about 3½ miles
Good rafting timber ½ mile below crossing
Finlay River
Deserters Canyon
Akkieka River fordable unless in flood 2 channels about 50 yds. each
Pesaaka River fordable (about 60 yds.)
Thick Wood
Small Jack Pine & Poplar
Big Creek
Ingenika River
fordable
Fishing Camp
FT. GRAHAM
All fordable
Davies
fordable except in flood (about 75 yds. wide)
127°
126°
125°
124°
123°
122°
60°
59°
128°
129°
130°
55°
SKETCH
of trail followed
BETWEEN
FORT ST. JAMES AND FORT GRAHAM
SCALE
25 5/7 Miles to 1 Inch
126°
125°
124°
123°
122°
56°
FT. GRAHAM
Finlay River
Omenika River
Peace River
Parsnip River
FT. GRAHAM
Winter


II
BRITISH COLUMBIA
ROCKY MOUNTAINS
WOLVERINE RANGE
SIFTON PASS
All fordable
LAURIER PASS
Finlay River
Fox River
Horn Creek
Ospika River
Peace River
Moberly River
MOBERLY LAKE
FORT ST JOHN (H.B.C.)
Jim Rose Prairie
Cache Creek
Halfway River
(East Branch)
(West Branch)
Saskatchewan Creek
"Old Charlies" Trail
Big Creek
Davies Creek
Collins Creek
Twin Lakes
Deserters Canyon
Ackieka River fordable unless in flood channels about 50 yds. each
Posseeka River fordable (about 60 yds)
Ingenika River
Whites Creek
Country undulating & fairly open with plenty of feed & mostly Jack Pine
Fallen Timber
Country here burning and likely will be all burnt before fires go out
Good camp for resting stock, good feed, water, & stock easily found.
Usually plenty of feed from Camp 45 - to Camp 51
Pine, Spruce & Poplar
Wooded
Small Hog-back between these lakes over which trail goes
Creek bottom all marshy and covered with long marsh grass
Slopes on both sides wooded with Spruce and Pine
fordable (about 30 yds)
excellent feed and good travelling
not fordable (about 200 yds) current about 3½ miles per hour
heavy timber along river
Heavy Timber Jack Pine & Poplar
No rafting timber on south bank some on north bank opposite crossing
Burnt Timber
Jack pine
Country slowly rising & undulating
Good rafting timber ½ mile below crossing
not fordable (about 275 yds) current about 3½ miles
Thick Wood
fordable
fordable except in flood
Terraces wooded & much fallen timber
Reported to be plenty of feed up to the summit
Bank about 20 ft high
Poplar & fallen timber
fordable unless in high flood about 190 ft.
about 156 ft.
Reported - Plenty of feed here but not easy to cut because of the quantity of scrub
Small poplar & scrub & some fallen timber
Thickly wooded with small pine
Thickly wooded
Burnt & fallen timber
Small Pine Bush
Spruce & Poplar
Wooded
Camp
121°
122°
56°


BRITISH COLUMBIA
ROCKY MOUNTAINS
WOLVERINE RANGE
SIFTON PASS
All fordable
Good camp for resting stock, good feed, water, & stock easily found.
Country here burning and likely will be all burnt before fires go out
Fallen Timber
Country undulating & fairly open with plenty of feed & mostly Jack Pine
Water from slough
Pine Spruce & Poplar
Wooded
feed
Usually plenty of feed from Camp 45 - to Camp 51
Small Hog-back between these lakes over which trail goes
fallen timber
Jack Pine
Fox River
fordable (about 30 yds)
Creek bottom all marshy and covered with long marsh grass
Slopes on both sides wooded with Spruce and Pine
heavy timber along river
Finlay River
No rafting timber on south bank some on north bank opposite crossing
Heavy Timber Jack Pine & Poplar
excellent feed and good travelling
not fordable (about 200 yds) current about 3½ miles per hour
Country slowly rising & undulating
Good rafting timber ½ mile below crossing
Burnt timber
Lake
muskeg
not fordable (about 275 yds) current about 3½ miles
Finlay River
Deserters Canyon
Ackieka River fordable unless in flood 3 channels about 50 yds each
Pesaka River fordable (about 60 yds)
Ingenika River
Big Creek
Small Jack Pine & Poplar
Thick Wood
fordable
All fordable
Ft. GRAHAM (or BLD.)
Davies Creek
Collins Creek
Indian trail
Fishing Camp
fordable except in flood (about 75 yds wide)
fordable except in flood
TWIN LAKES
Jack pine
Terraces Wooded & much fallen timber
Canyon
Ospika River
Horn Creek
LAURIER PASS
Burnt timber
Whites Creek
Reported to be plenty of feed up to the summit
Pine Spruce & Poplar
meadow
fordable
Saskatchewan Creek
Thickly wooded
Burnt & fallen timber
Open Pine Bush
(West Branch)
(East Branch)
Small pine
Spruce & Poplar
Bank about 20 ft high
Poplar & fallen timber
fordable unless in high flood about 190 ft.
about 156 ft.
Halfway River
Wooded
Small pine & poplar
about 100 yds wide
fallen timber
Reported - Plenty of feed here but not easy to cut because of the quantity of scrub
Small poplar & scrub & some fallen timber
"Old Charlie's" Trail
Cache Creek
Jim Rose Prairie
good feed
fordable
FORT ST JOHN (H.B.C.)
burnt timber
Thickly wooded with small pine
Moberly River
MOBERLY LAKE
Peace River
Parsnip River
Manson River
Omenika River
HAM
121°
56°
122°


B R I T
C O L U M B
ROCK
WOLVERINE RANGE
SIFTON PASS
Liard River
Kachika River
Turnagain River
Blue River
Dease River
Deadwood Lake
MacDames Creek
Dease Lake
Fox River
Finlay River
Ingenika River
Big Creek
Trail reported to be somewhere here but said to be very rough and mountainous
These creeks are all fordable
All fordable
Country here burning and likely will be all burnt before first go out
Usually plenty of feed from Camp 45 to Camp 51
Creek bottom all marshy and covered with long marsh grass
Slopes on both sides wooded with Spruce and Pine
SKETCH
of trail followed
BETWEEN
FORT ST JAMES & FORT GRAHAM
SCALE
25½ Miles to 1 Inch
Ft. Graham
Finlay River
Omenika River
Peace River
Parsnip River
Summer trail to Ft. Graham
Winter trail to Ft. St. James
Nation River
Nation Lakes
McLeod Ft.
Stuart Lake
Sabine Lake
Ft. St. James
Canoe route
Lower Nechacca River
Fort Fraser
Quesnelle
Ft. George
Fraser River
Quesnelle
125°
124°
123°
122°
56°
55°
54°
53°

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